

**BYLAWS OF
NORTHERN OAK PROPERTY OWNERS ASSOCIATION**

ARTICLE I.

NAME AND LOCATION

The name of the corporation is NORTHERN OAK PROPERTY OWNERS ASSOCIATION, hereinafter referred to as the "Association." The principal office of the corporation shall be located at the offices of Cohen, Rife & Jutzi, P.C. , 4531 N. 16th St., Ste.103; Phoenix, Arizona 85016-5344, but meetings of Members and directors may be held at such places within the State of Arizona as may be designated by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE II.

DEFINITIONS

SECTION 1. "Association" shall mean and refer to NORTHERN OAK PROPERTY OWNERS ASSOCIATION, an Arizona nonprofit corporation, its successors and assigns.

SECTION 2. "Common Areas" shall mean all portions of Northern Oak which are not Parcels or Lots and which are owned by the Association.

SECTION 3. "Declarant" shall mean and refer to the parties identified in the Declaration as Declarant, or any successor, successor in title, or assignee, who has or takes title to the Property or any portion thereof for the purpose of development and/or sale in the ordinary course of business and who is designated as Declarant in a recorded assignment instrument executed by the immediately preceding Declarant.

SECTION 4. "Declaration" shall mean and refer to the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Easements applicable to the Property recorded in the Office of the Yavapai County Recorder.

SECTION 5. "Parcel" means any of the parcels of land as shown on the Record of Survey. A "Parcel" includes the land and any residential dwelling(s), outbuildings, garages, structures or other improvement constructed or to be constructed thereon, but shall not include the Common Areas.

SECTION 6. "Member" or "Owner" shall mean and refer to any person entitled to membership in the Association as provided in the Declaration and Articles.

SECTION 7. "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of beneficial or equitable title (and legal title if the same has merged with the beneficial or equitable title) to the fee simple title (except as otherwise provided herein), whether or

not subject to any Mortgage, to any Parcel which is a part of the Property as evidenced by a recorded instrument, but excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation. A contract purchaser under a recorded agreement of sale or contract for the sale of real property wherein legal title remains in the vendor shall be deemed to be an Owner and the vendor thereunder shall be deemed to be a Mortgagee. If title to a Parcel is vested of record in a trustee under a deed of trust pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes, Section 33-801, et seq., then, for purposes hereof, such title shall be deemed to be in the trustor, who shall be deemed to be an Owner.

SECTION 8. "Property" shall mean and refer to that certain real property described in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Easements for Northern Oak Commerce Park (a.k.a. Northern Oak).

ARTICLE III.

MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

SECTION 1. ANNUAL MEETING. The first annual meeting of the Members shall be held within one (1) year from the date of incorporation of the Association, and each subsequent regular annual meeting of the members shall be held on the same day of the same month of each year thereafter, at the hour of 7:00 o'clock P.M. If the day for the annual meeting of the Members is a legal holiday, the meeting will be held at the same hour on the first day following which is not a legal holiday. The date and time of the annual meeting of the Members may be changed upon not less than thirty (30) days' prior written notice to all Members and provided that the meeting is held not later than twelve (12) months following the immediately preceding annual meeting.

SECTION 2. SPECIAL MEETINGS. Special meetings of the Members may be called at any time by the president or by the Board of Directors, or upon written request of the Members who are entitled to vote one-fourth (1/4) of all of the votes of the Class A membership.

SECTION 3. NOTICE OF MEETINGS. Written notice of each meeting of the Members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the Secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least fifteen (15) days before such meeting to each Member entitled to vote thereat, addressed to the Member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting and in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting.

SECTION 4. QUORUM. The presence at the meeting of Members or absentee ballots representing Members entitled to cast one-tenth (1/10) of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these Bylaws. If, however, such quorum shall not be present or represented at any meeting, the Members entitled to vote thereat shall have power to adjourn the meeting from time to time, without notice other than announcement at the meeting, until a quorum as aforesaid shall be present or be represented.

SECTION 5. ABSENTEE BALLOTS. At all meetings of the Members a vote may be cast in person, by absentee ballot, or other form of delivery. Votes cast by absentee ballot or other form of delivery may be considered for the purpose of establishing a quorum. An absentee ballot shall set forth each proposed action and shall provide an opportunity to vote for or against a proposed action, in addition to specifying the time and date by which the ballot must be delivered to the Board in order to be counted. Absentee ballots are valid only for one specified election or meeting and shall expire automatically after completion of the election or meeting.

ARTICLE IV.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: SELECTION; TERM OF OFFICE

SECTION 1. NUMBER. During the Period of Declarant Control, the Association shall be managed by the Declarant. Following the end of the Period of Declarant Control, the affairs of this Association shall be managed by a Board of not less than one (1) nor more than five (5) directors, who need not be Members of the Association.

SECTION 2. TERM OF OFFICE. The initial members of the Board and each Board thereafter, for so long as there is a Class B Member, shall consist of three (3) Members or other persons who shall be appointed by the Declarant. Commencing with the first annual meeting of the Members when there is no longer a Class B Member, the Members shall elect one (1) director for a term of one (1) year, two (2) directors for a term of two (2) years, and two (2) directors for a term of three (3) years as decided by the highest amount of votes; and at each annual meeting thereafter, the Members shall elect a director or directors, as the case may be, for a term of three (3) years to replace the outgoing director or directors as the case may be.

SECTION 3. REMOVAL. Any director may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a majority vote of the Members of the Association. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a director, his successor shall be selected by the remaining Members of the Board and shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor.

SECTION 4. COMPENSATION. No director shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any director may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

SECTION 5. MEETINGS. All meetings of the Association and the Board of Directors are open to all Members of the Association and all Members so desiring shall be permitted to attend and listen to the deliberations and proceedings; provided, however, that for regular and special meetings of the Board, Members who are not directors may not participate in any deliberation or discussion unless expressly so authorized by a vote of the majority of a quorum of the Board, except that any portion of a meeting may be closed only if the portion of the meeting is limited to consideration of any of the following: (i) employment or personnel matters for employees of the Board or the Association; (ii) legal advice from an attorney for the Board or the Association; (iii) pending or contemplated litigation; or (iv) pending or contemplated matters relating to the enforcement of the Association's Declaration or rules.

SECTION 6. ACTION TAKEN WITHOUT A MEETING. The directors shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all the directors. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the directors.

ARTICLE V.

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

SECTION 1. ELECTION. Election to the Board of Directors shall be by secret written ballot. At such election, the Members or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected.

ARTICLE VI.

MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

SECTION 1. REGULAR MEETINGS. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held monthly without notice, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board. Should such a regularly scheduled meeting fall upon a legal holiday, then that meeting will be held at the same time on the next day which is not a legal holiday.

SECTION 2. SPECIAL MEETINGS. Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held when called by the president of the Association, or by any two directors, after not less than three (3) days' notice to each director.

SECTION 3. QUORUM. A majority of the number of directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

ARTICLE VII.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

SECTION 1. POWERS. The Board of Directors shall have the power to:

- (a) adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Areas and the personal conduct of the Members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction hereof;
- (b) suspend the voting rights of a Member during any period in which such Member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment levied by the Association. Such rights may also be suspended after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for infraction of published rules and regulations;

- (c) exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to this Association and not reserved to the membership by other provisions of these Bylaws, the Articles of Incorporation, or the Declaration;
- (d) declare the office of a member of the Board of Directors to be vacant in the event such member shall be absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Directors; and
- (e) employ a manager, an independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

SECTION 2. DUTIES. It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to:

- (a) cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Members at the annual meeting of the Members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by one-fourth (1/4) of the Class A Members who are entitled to vote;
- (b) supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;
- (c) as more fully provided in the Declaration, to:
 - (1) fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Parcel at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period;
 - (2) send written notice of each assessment to every Owner subject thereto at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period; and
 - (3) foreclose the lien against any property for which assessments are not paid within thirty (30) days after due date or to bring an action at law against the owner personally obligated to pay the same.
- (d) issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If a certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;
- (e) procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;
- (f) cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate; and

- (g) cause the Common Areas and any additional maintenance areas to be maintained.

ARTICLE VIII.

OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

SECTION 1. ENUMERATION OF OFFICES. The officers of this Association shall be a president and vice-president, who shall at all times be members of the Board of Directors, a secretary, and a treasurer, and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create.

SECTION 2. ELECTION OF OFFICERS. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board of Directors following each annual meeting of the Members.

SECTION 3. TERM. The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless he shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise disqualified to serve.

SECTION 4. SPECIAL APPOINTMENTS. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of which shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

SECTION 5. RESIGNATION AND REMOVAL. Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time giving written notice to the Board, the president or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 6. VACANCIES. A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

SECTION 7. MULTIPLE OFFICES. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be held by the same person. No person shall simultaneously hold more than one (1) of any of the other offices except in the case of special offices created pursuant to Section 4 of this Article.

SECTION 8. DUTIES. The duties of the officers are as follows:

PRESIDENT

The president shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors; shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments; and shall co-sign all checks and promissory notes.

VICE-PRESIDENT

The vice-president shall act in the place and stead of the president in the event of his absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him by the Board.

SECRETARY

The secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the Members; keep the corporate seal of the Association and affix it on all papers requiring said seal; serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the Members; keep appropriate current records showing the Members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board.

TREASURER

The treasurer may receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and may disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board of Directors; may sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association; keep proper books of account; cause an independent review of the Association books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the Members.

ARTICLE IX.

COMMITTEES

The Association shall appoint a Design Review Committee, as provided in the Declaration. In addition, the Board of Directors shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purpose.

ARTICLE X.

BOOKS AND RECORDS

The books, records and papers of the Association shall at all times, during reasonable business hours, be subject to inspection by any Member or his authorized agent. Books and records kept by or on behalf of the Association and the Board may be withheld from disclosure to the extent that the portion withheld relates to: (i) personnel matters or a person's medical records; (ii) communication between the Board and an attorney for the Association; (iii) pending or contemplated litigation; (iv) pending or contemplated matters relating to enforcement of the Association's Declaration or rules; and/or (v) meeting minutes or other records of a session of a Board meeting or Association meeting that is not required to be open to all Members under applicable law. The Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws of the Association shall be available for

inspection by any Member at the principal office of the Association, where copies may be purchased at reasonable cost.

ARTICLE XI.

ASSESSMENTS

As more fully provided in the Declaration, each Member is obligated to pay to the Association annual and special assessments which are secured by a continuing lien upon the property against which the assessment is made. Any assessments which are not paid within fifteen (15) days from the date due shall be delinquent. If the assessment is not paid when due, the assessment shall bear interest beginning fifteen (15) days from the due date until paid at a rate equal to the greater of (a) twelve percent (12%) per annum, or (b) the rate set by the Board, and the Members shall be liable for all costs, including attorneys' fees, which the Association may incur in collecting the same. The Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same or foreclose the lien against the property, and interest, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees of any such action shall be added to the amount of such assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Areas or abandonment of his Lot or Parcel.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATE SEAL

The Association may, but need not have a seal in circular form having within its circumference the words: NORTHERN OAK PROPERTY OWNERS ASSOCIATION INCORPORATED ARIZONA 2008.

ARTICLE XIII.

AMENDMENTS

SECTION 1. These Bylaws may be amended, at a regular or special meeting of the Members, by a vote of a majority of a quorum of Members present in person or by written ballot, except that the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration shall have the right to veto amendments while there is Class B membership if such agencies have been involved in the making, insuring or guaranteeing of any mortgage loan within the Property.

SECTION 2. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control.

ARTICLE XIV.

MISCELLANEOUS

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

CERTIFICATION

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify:

That I am the duly elected and acting secretary of the NORTHERN OAK PROPERTY OWNERS ASSOCIATION, an Arizona corporation; and,

That the foregoing Bylaws constitute the original Bylaws of said Association, as duly adopted at a meeting of the Board of Directors thereof, held on the ____ day of _____, 2008.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the seal of the said Association this ____ day of _____, 2008.

Secretary